## § 1123. Language resource centers

#### (a) Language resource centers authorized

The Secretary is authorized to make grants to and enter into contracts with institutions of higher education, or consortia of such institutions, for the purpose of establishing, strengthening, and operating a small number of national language resource and training centers, which shall serve as resources to improve the capacity to teach and learn foreign languages effectively.

### (b) Authorized activities

The activities carried out by the centers described in subsection (a)—

- (1) shall include effective dissemination efforts, whenever appropriate; and
  - (2) may include-
  - (A) the conduct and dissemination of research on new and improved teaching methods, including the use of advanced educational technology;
  - (B) the development and dissemination of new teaching materials reflecting the use of such research in effective teaching strategies:
  - (C) the development, application, and dissemination of performance testing appropriate to an educational setting for use as a standard and comparable measurement of skill levels in all languages;
  - (D) the training of teachers in the administration and interpretation of performance tests, the use of effective teaching strategies, and the use of new technologies;
  - (E) a significant focus on the teaching and learning needs of the less commonly taught languages, including an assessment of the strategic needs of the United States, the determination of ways to meet those needs nationally, and the publication and dissemination of instructional materials in the less commonly taught languages;
  - (F) the development and dissemination of materials designed to serve as a resource for foreign language teachers at the elementary and secondary school levels; and
  - (G) the operation of intensive summer language institutes to train advanced foreign language students, to provide professional development, and to improve language instruction through preservice and inservice language training for teachers.

# (c) Conditions for grants

Grants under this section shall reflect the purposes of this part and be made on such conditions as the Secretary determines to be necessary to carry out the provisions of this section.

(Pub. L. 89–329, title VI, \$603, as added Pub. L. 105–244, title VI, \$601, Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1777; amended Pub. L. 110–315, title VI, \$\$603, 610(a), Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3336, 3338.)

# **Editorial Notes**

# PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1123, Pub. L. 89–329, title VI, 603, as added Pub. L. 96–374, title VI, 601(a), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1466; amended Pub. L. 99–498, title VI, 603, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1515; Pub. L. 102–325, title VI, 601,

July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 722; Pub. L. 103–208,  $\S 2(j)(12)$ , Dec. 20, 1993, 107 Stat. 2481, authorized grants for language resource centers, prior to the general amendment of this part by Pub. L. 105–244.

Another prior section 1123, Pub. L. 89–329, title VI, §603, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1262, related to the State plans for carrying out the program of equipment grants to institutions of higher education, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 96–374.

#### AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 110-315, §610(a), substituted "consortia" for "combinations".

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 110-315, §603, inserted "reflect the purposes of this part and" after "section shall".

# § 1124. Undergraduate international studies and foreign language programs

(a) Incentives for creation of new programs and strengthening of existing programs in undergraduate international studies and foreign language programs

# (1) Authority

The Secretary is authorized to make grants to institutions of higher education, consortia of such institutions, or partnerships between nonprofit educational organizations and institutions of higher education, to assist such institutions, consortia or partnerships in planning, developing, and carrying out programs to improve undergraduate instruction in international studies and foreign languages. Such grants shall be awarded to institutions, consortia or partnerships seeking to create new programs or to strengthen existing programs in foreign languages, area studies, and other international fields.

#### (2) Use of funds

Grants made under this section may be used for the Federal share of the cost of projects and activities which are an integral part of such a program, such as—

- (A) planning for the development and expansion of undergraduate programs in international studies and foreign languages;
- (B) teaching, research, curriculum development, faculty training in the United States or abroad, and other related activities, including—
  - (i) the expansion of library and teaching resources; and
  - (ii) pre-service teacher training and inservice teacher professional development;
- (C) expansion of opportunities for learning foreign languages, including less commonly taught languages;
- (D) programs under which foreign teachers and scholars may visit institutions as visiting faculty;
- (E) programs designed to develop or enhance linkages between 2- and 4-year institutions of higher education, or baccalaureate and post-baccalaureate programs or institutions:
- (F) the development of undergraduate educational programs—
  - (i) in locations abroad where such opportunities are not otherwise available or that serve students for whom such opportunities are not otherwise available; and